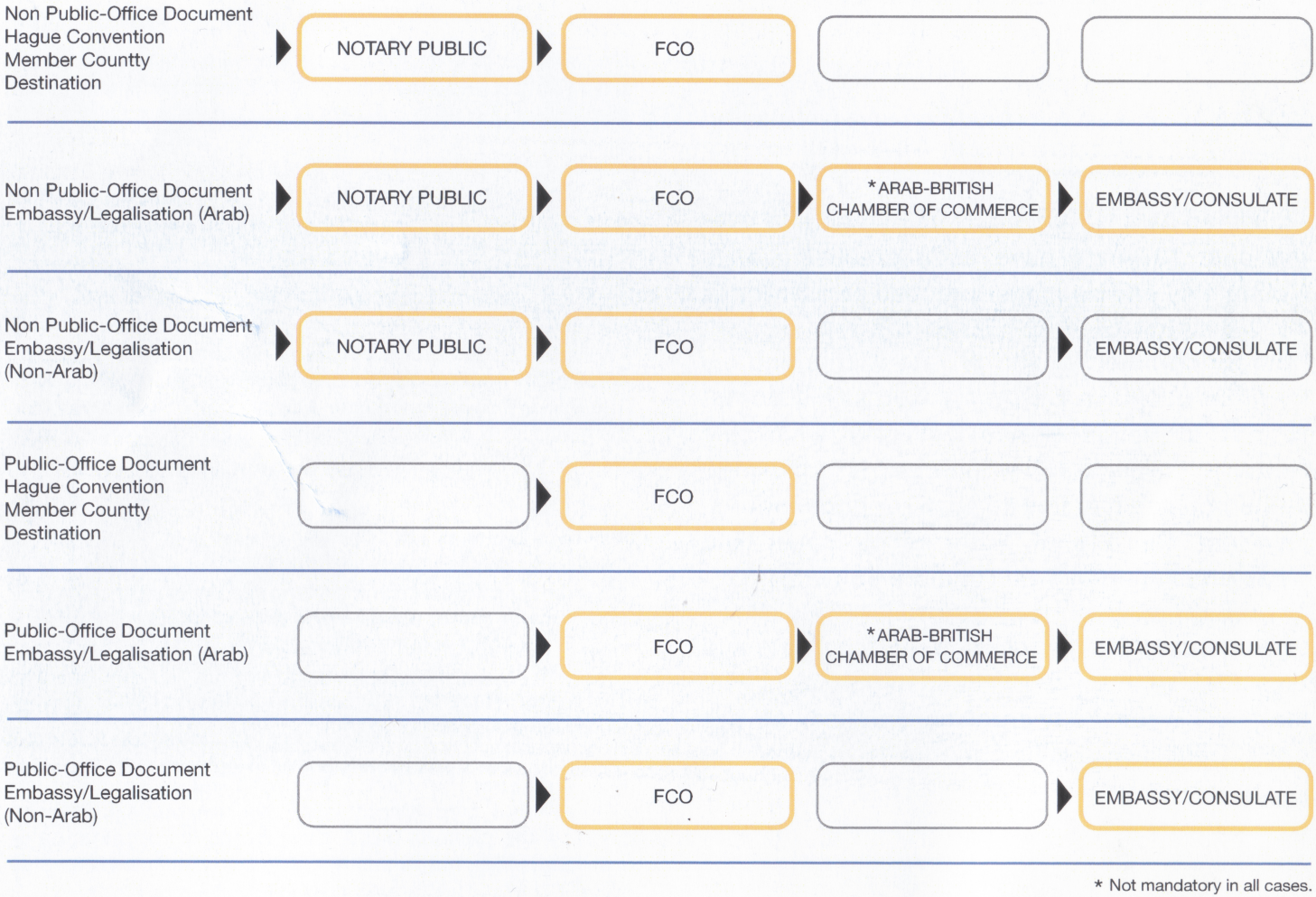

* Not mandatory in all cases.